Food & Fertilizer: Defusing the Crisis

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PotashCorp.com

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Historical World Population Growth 1500-1800 Malthus Observed Relatively Slow Population Growth

Population - Billions



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Average Corn Yields 1860-1940

Historical Corn Yields Remained Low and Flat

Average Yield (Bushels per Acre)



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The Green Revolution and Fertilizer Development



Norman Borlaug and the Green Revolution

World Population & Nitrogen Fertilizer Consumption 1900-2010

World Population (Billions)

Annual Nitrogen Consumption (Million Tonnes)

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Source: Fertecon, USDA

Fertilizer Consumption Growth 1955-Present Strong Growth Supports Increased Food Demand

Million Tonnes Nutrient



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Source: FAO, IFA, Fertecon fertilizer datafiles mid 2000

Potential Potash Consumption Growth

Significant Catch-Up to Meet Scientifically Recommended Application Levels



Crop Production Factors' Effect on Yield

Balanced Fertilization Is Essential to Achieving Higher Yields





Low Cropland per Capita in Developing World

Need to Improve Crop Production Through Fertilization and Farming Practices

Acres/Capita





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World Undernourishment

Million People



World Crop Production Growth 2007 to 2050



Global Corn Stocks-to-Use Ratio vs Price

Last Four Years, Higher Correlation Between Stocks-to-Use Ratio and Price

US Farm Gate Price – US\$/Bu



Source: USDA

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Global Soybean Stocks-to-Use Ratio vs Price Price Levels Moved Higher in the Past Four Years

US Farm Gate Price – US\$/Bu



Source: USDA

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Agriculture Commodity Prices

Higher Prices Reflect the Long-Term Challenge of Meeting Rising Demand for Food

October 2011 - Percentage Price Increase Compared to 2001-2010 Average



Defusing the Food Crisis – Education & Communications

Continued education of growers





Dr. Jin Jiyun – Inspecting Heilongjiang Corn Research Station

Defusing the Food Crisis - Infrastructure

- Continued education of growers
- Increased use of higher technology communications such as the internet and cell phones



The internet and mobile phones provide complementary options for acquiring needed information and transmitting a recommendation



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Nutrient Manager Mobile-SMS version uses interactive voice response (IVR)

- The user calls a toll-free number to access the software
- Once connected, a voice prompt instructs the caller to select statements describing his/her field conditions by pressing a number on the phone.
- After all statements are answered, the field-specific fertilizer guideline is sent as a text message.



NMRice: For 105-115 sacks of palay on 1 hectare in dry season: Apply 3&1/2 bags 14-14-14 w/in 14 days after transplanting (DAT), 1 bag urea at 24-28 DAT, 1 bag urea + 1&1/2 bags 17-0-17 at 35-39 DAT. For queries, call DA at 02-982-2474



Defusing the Food Crisis - Infrastructure

- Continued education of growers
- Increased use of higher technology communications such as the internet and cell phones
- Development of infrastructure to transport fertilizer to the crops and the crops to market



Russia Fertilizer N, P & K Consumption

Soviet Union Economic Collapse Reduced Consumption – Recovery Is Slow

Million Tonnes



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Fertilizer Use in Africa

US fertilizer use = 181 lbs/acre or 203 kg/ha. Africa average = 8



Kg/ha

Defusing the Food Crisis – Farm Consolidation

- Continued education of growers
- Increased use of higher technology communications such as the internet and cell phones
- Development of infrastructure to transport fertilizer to the crops and crops to market
- Continued consolidation of farms from small holdings to larger units taking advantage of economies of scale





China's Average Farm Size

Policies allowing greater land flexibility have increased farm size since 2003

Hectares

Acres



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China - Sources of Farmers' Income

Non-agricultural income now exceeds agricultural income

Percent



Source: Center for Chinese Agricultural Policy, Chinese Academy of Sciences



Percentage of China's Farmland Rented by Holder

Farmland rentals increase due to enhanced land tenure & rising off-farm income

Percentage rented



The percentage of land rented in developed provinces such as Zhejiang exceeds 40%

Source: Center for Chinese Agricultural Policy, Chinese Academy of Sciences

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Defusing the Food Crisis – Fertilizer Availability

- Continued education of growers and increased use of higher tech communications such as the internet and cell phones
- Development of infrastructure to transport fertilizer to the crops and crops to market
- Continued consolidation of farms from small holdings to larger units taking advantage of economies of scale
- Fertilizer availability





The Fertilizer Industry is Investing in the Future

Global Potash Estimated Operational Capability*

Excluding PotashCorp, Limited New Operational Capability Expected in Medium-term

Million Tonnes KCI



* Estimated annual achievable production level from existing operations; announced probable and possible projects; assuming typical ramp-up periods for new capacity. Probable and possible projects based on PotashCorp's view of project probabilities.

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Source: Fertecon, Public Filings, PotashCorp

PotashCorp Expansions/Debottlenecking Projects

History of Successful Project Execution

Facility	Investment CDN\$ Billions	Standard Capacity* Expansions/ Debottlenecking
Construction Projects Comp	oleted (2005-2010)	
Rocanville	\$0.13	0.75MMT
Allan	\$0.21	0.40MMT
Lanigan	\$0.41	1.50MMT
Patience Lake	\$0.11	0.36MMT
Cory I	\$0.90	1.20MMT
Total	\$1.76	4.21MMT
Projects in Progress		
New Brunswick**	\$1.66	1.20MMT
Cory II	\$0.74	1.00MMT
Allan	\$0.55	1.00MMT
Rocanville	\$2.80	2.70MMT
Total	\$5.75	5.90MMT

* Includes, as applicable, both bringing back previously idled capacity and expansions to capacity and does not necessarily reflect current operational capability

** Net capacity increase assuming closure of existing 0.8MMT mine



Estimated Greenfield Potash Capital Costs

Greenfield Projects Require Significant Investment

CDN\$ Billions



- ^{*} Based on 2mmt per-year conventional mine in Saskatchewan; costs could vary depending on conventional vs. solution mine, depth of ore body, geographic location, and other factors.
- ** Dependent on geographic location, access and distance to port. Includes railcars, utility systems, port facilities, etc.
- *** Based on publicly reported cost of recent purchases.



Source: AMEC, PotashCorp

Saskatchewan Brownfield and Greenfield Sensitivities Significant Cost and Time Advantage for Brownfield Projects

US\$/tonne Netback Required (fob mine)



Construction Cost per Tonne

Assumptions:

- Brownfield: 1-million-tonne project constructed in Saskatchewan, <u>excluding</u> cost of infrastructure; 5-year construction and ramp-up timeline; does not include profit tax savings from immediate CAPEX deduction
- Greenfield: 2-million-tonne project constructed in Saskatchewan, plus cost of infrastructure; minimum 7-year development and ramp-up timeline; \$US/CDN at par



Source: PotashCorp

Defusing the Food Crisis – The Four Rs

- Continued education of growers and increased use of higher tech communications such as the internet and cell phones
- Development of infrastructure to transport fertilizer to the crops and crops to market
- Continued evolution of farms from small holdings to larger units taking advantage of economies of scale
- Fertilizer availability
- Production and transport of fertilizer using the four Rs



Historical World Population Growth

Growth Is Far Exceeding Limits Proposed by Malthus

Population - Billions



Source: United Nations Medium Variant

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